

# STRATEGIC PLANNING COMMITTEE Monday, 13 December 2021

| Subject    | Appeals Performance Report – 24 November 2021 to 13 February 2022      |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Report of  | Councillor David Ritchie                                               |
|            | Cabinet Member with responsibility for Planning and Coastal Management |
| Supporting | Ben Woolnough                                                          |
| Officer    | Planning Manager (Development Management)                              |
|            | 01394 444593                                                           |
|            | Ben.woolnough@eastsuffolk.gov.uk                                       |

| Is the report Open or Exempt? | OPEN |
|-------------------------------|------|
|-------------------------------|------|

| Category of Exempt                      | Not applicable |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------|
| Information and reason why it           |                |
| is <b>NOT</b> in the public interest to |                |
| disclose the exempt                     |                |
| information.                            |                |
| Wards Affected:                         | All Wards      |
|                                         |                |
|                                         |                |

## Purpose and high-level overview

# Purpose of Report: This report provides an update on the planning performance of the Development Management Team in terms of the quality and quantity of appeal decisions received from the Planning Inspectorate following refusal of planning permission by East Suffolk Council. Options: Not applicable. Recommendation/s: That the content of the report be noted

# **Corporate Impact Assessment**

| Governance:                                                      |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| ESC policies and strategies that directly apply to the proposal: |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| Environmental:                                                   |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| Equalities and Diversity:                                        |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| Financial:                                                       |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| Human Resources:                                                 |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| ICT:                                                             |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| Legal:                                                           |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
| Risk:                                                            |  |  |
| Not applicable                                                   |  |  |
|                                                                  |  |  |

| External Consultees: | None |
|----------------------|------|
|----------------------|------|

# **Strategic Plan Priorities**

| Select the priorities of the <u>Strategic Plan</u> which are supported by this proposal: |                                                              | Primary     | Secondary   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| (Select only one primary and as many secondary as appropriate)                           |                                                              | priority    | priorities  |
| T01                                                                                      | Growing our Economy                                          |             |             |
| P01                                                                                      | Build the right environment for East Suffolk                 | $\boxtimes$ | $\boxtimes$ |
| P02                                                                                      | Attract and stimulate inward investment                      |             |             |
| P03                                                                                      | Maximise and grow the unique selling points of East Suffolk  |             | $\boxtimes$ |
| P04                                                                                      | Business partnerships                                        |             |             |
| P05                                                                                      | Support and deliver infrastructure                           |             |             |
| T02                                                                                      | Enabling our Communities                                     |             |             |
| P06                                                                                      | Community Partnerships                                       |             |             |
| P07                                                                                      | Taking positive action on what matters most                  |             | ×           |
| P08                                                                                      | Maximising health, well-being and safety in our District     |             |             |
| P09                                                                                      | Community Pride                                              |             | $\boxtimes$ |
| T03                                                                                      | Maintaining Financial Sustainability                         |             |             |
| P10                                                                                      | Organisational design and streamlining services              |             |             |
| P11                                                                                      | Making best use of and investing in our assets               |             |             |
| P12                                                                                      | Being commercially astute                                    |             |             |
| P13                                                                                      | Optimising our financial investments and grant opportunities |             |             |
| P14                                                                                      | Review service delivery with partners                        |             |             |
| T04                                                                                      | Delivering Digital Transformation                            |             |             |
| P15                                                                                      | Digital by default                                           |             |             |
| P16                                                                                      | Lean and efficient streamlined services                      |             |             |
| P17                                                                                      | Effective use of data                                        |             |             |
| P18                                                                                      | Skills and training                                          |             |             |
| P19                                                                                      | District-wide digital infrastructure                         |             | $\boxtimes$ |
| T05                                                                                      | Caring for our Environment                                   |             |             |
| P20                                                                                      | Lead by example                                              |             | $\boxtimes$ |
| P21                                                                                      | Minimise waste, reuse materials, increase recycling          |             |             |
| P22                                                                                      | Renewable energy                                             |             |             |
| P23                                                                                      | Protection, education and influence                          |             |             |
| XXX                                                                                      | Governance                                                   |             |             |
| XXX                                                                                      | How ESC governs itself as an authority                       |             | $\boxtimes$ |
| How does this proposal support the priorities selected?                                  |                                                              |             |             |
| To provide information on the performance of the enforcement section                     |                                                              |             |             |

# **Background and Justification for Recommendation**

# Background facts

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1.1 The report is presented to Members as rolling reporting mechanism on how the Council is performing on both the quality and quantity of appeal decisions received from the Planning Inspectorate.

| 2   | Current position                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2.1 | A total of 23 planning appeal decisions have been received from the Planning Inspectorate since the 24 November 2021 following a refusal of planning permission from East Suffolk Council, and one planning appeal decision have been received in relation to appeals for non-determination.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2.2 | A summary of all the appeals received is included in an Appendix to this report                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2.3 | The Planning Inspectorate monitor appeal success rates at Local Authorities and therefore it is important to ensure that the Council is robust on appeals, rigorously defending reasons for refusal. Appeal decisions also provide a clear benchmark for how policy is to be interpreted and applications considered.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2.4 | Very few planning refusals are appealed (approximately 20%) and nationally on average there is a 42% appellant success rate for major applications, 27% success rate for minor applications and 39% success rate for householder applications.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 2.5 | Twenty of the appeal decisions related to applications which were delegated decisions determined by the Head of Planning and Coastal Management and two decisions were determined through the Planning Committee contrary to Officer's recommendation. There was also one appeal against non-determination, which related to a case that was deferred at Planning Committee.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 2.6 | Of the planning appeals, fourteen of the decisions were dismissed (61%), eight of the decisions were allowed (35%) by the Planning Inspectorate, and one was withdrawn prior to a decision being issued by the Inspectorate.  Three of the appeals were for Major Applications, with two allowed (66.6%) and one withdrawn (33%). One application which was allowed had been recommended for approval at Planning Committee, but the committee voted to refuse those application. The other allowed appeal was an appeal against non determination following a deferral at from its first Planning Committee. The withdrawn appeal had also been refused contrary to the officer's recommendation; however, it was withdrawn because a subsequent application was later approved.  Twelve of the appeals were for minor applications with four were allowed (33.3%) and eight dismissed (66.6%).  Eight of the appeals was for householder/other applications with two allowed (25%) and six dismissed (75%). |

There were too few appeals relating to Major applications (just three) during this quarter to draw any significant conclusions. In terms of appeal decisions relating to Minor applications, the percentage allowed (33.3%) was higher than the national level (27%) but not to such a significant degree for a single quarter, as to raise significant concern.

The percentage of householder/other applications which were upheld on appeal this quarter is positive. At 75% the percentage dismissed is significantly above the national average 61% (i.e. there were just 25% allowed this quarter compared to the national average of 39%).

The summaries of the appeals include a section on key issues and any lessons which could be learnt.

- 2.7 There are no significant issues arising with the planning appeals which have been allowed, summaries cover the learning points of all appeals.
- 2.8 Members will note that two claim of costs against the Council have been received, one of which was upheld with the Inspector concluding that unreasonable behaviour resulting in unnecessary or wasted expense had been demonstrated.

The other claim of costs was refused on the grounds that unreasonable behaviour resulting in unnecessary or wasted expense had not been demonstrated.

#### 3 How to address current situation

3.1 Quarterly monitoring

#### 4 Reason/s for recommendation

4.1 | That the report concerning the appeals decisions received is noted

### **Appendices**

#### **Appendices:**

**Appendix A** | Summary of all appeal decisions received

#### **Background reference papers:**

None.